SOC-101 Quiz-3 BY Attiq Kundi

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Attiq's Group

Which one of the following predicted that population would increase geometrically, whereas food production would increase arithmetically?

Thomas Malthus

Father takes the lead in family discussions, the entire family learns to expect men to display leadership and show their wisdom. The role of Ali's father can be explained under which school of thought?

Interactionist

is the act of leaving one's resident country with the intent to settle elsewhere

Emigration

In which stage(s) of demographic transition, there is a high birth rate and low death rate?

The second stage

What is shown by sociological research on the impact of tracking in schools?

Tracking reinforces previously existing inequalities

Gender is a

Social Construction

According to Interactionist approach, roles and identities of gender are defined by the society and transmitted to the next generation through the process of

Socialization

Which of the following theory provide a useful framework for assessing demographic trends and projecting future population size?

Demographic transition theory

A thesis that links population patterns to a society's level of technological development, fosters which of the following theories?

Demographic transition theory

According to the 1998 Census, what was the share of rural population in the total population of Pakistan?

67%

The special contribution of schooling to the socialization process includes:

Exposing the child to a bureaucratic setting

According to 2004 estimation, number of illiterate has raised to:

69 million

As per Davis and Moore doctrine low skilled people need to be paid:

Higher

All of the following can be the causes of divorce EXCEPT:

Individualism and egoism is on the increase.
People are looking for personal happiness.
Women now are less dependent on men.

Kin networking has strong relations and bonds.

According to 1998 Population Census of Pakistan, the population was 15-64 years old.

53 percent

In 1798 Malthus published an Essay on the,

Principle of Population

Just as students are treated differently within schools, schools themselves differ in many ways. The biggest difference is between public and private schools. This situation is basically perpetuating

Inequality

Which one of the following are the typical feminine traits?

Dependent, Sensitive, Cooperative

Which of the following factors is instrumental in the erosion of traditional family and marriage values?

Social and economic

Which of the following concept is used to explain how women are prevented from attaining top (managerial and professional) jobs?

Gloss ceiling

Which one of the following is an important factor of social class consciousness?

Social mobility

The ability to carry out your will and impose it on others is called:

Power

A family in which an individual grows up, usually born in it as well is usually called as:

Family of orientation

Theory of culture of poverty explains:

Individuals attitudes and beliefs caused poverty

Which of the following is/are included among the functions of the family?

Socialization of children
Social placement of children
Regulation of sexual activity

All of the above are correct

Which of the following look for answers in factors outside the individual?

Sociologists

Which of the following is involved when a surgeon chooses not to operate on her own son because the personal involvement of motherhood could impair her professional objectivity as a physician?

Role conflict

Salma joined an organization to pursue the goals which she considered morally worthwhile.

Identify the type of organization.

Normative

In some cases Hindus feel their own culture as superior to others, they show:

Ethnocentrism

Lack of interest in success but supports the means is _____, mode of adoption.

Ritualism

_____ is process whereby people learn through interaction with others.

Socialization

In UK the peak age for offending boys and girls is:

18 years

How many factors lead to the development of sociology as a discipline?

Three

Weber claimed that class divisions derive not only from control or lack of control of the means of production, another element also affects it which is:

Economic differences

Quaid –e-Azam being a great leader of Pakistan is__for Pakistanis

Reference individual

Which one of the following analyzes that when there is variation in social influences it is the resultant variation in behavior?

Sociologists

We have an aggressive drive, which Freud called as:

Death instinct

A social system based largely on individual achievement and it permits considerable social mobility is recognized as:

Open system

A person playing baseball treats members of the other team as:

Unique individuals

_____ agents are the sources from which we learn about society and ourselves.

Socialization

The process of creating new cultural elements out of the existing elements is known as

Invention

Which one of the following is not included in theories of Biological explanations of
Personality disorders

The greater the person's access to legitimate opportunity, the greater the advantages of conformity was the idea presented by:

T. Hirschi

The way of understanding social based on facts science is called_____.
Sociobiology

A statement illustrating that how and why specific facts are related to each other is called _____.
Theory

Recognized and intended consequences of a social pattern are called _____ functions.
Manifest

_____ is a term used to transform the specific observations into general theory.
Logical theory

A daughter, a teenager and a son are examples of__
Ascribed statuses

_____ refers to the tension among roles that are connected to a single status.
Role strain

_____ is a formal organization that individuals join to accomplish their moral goals

Normative organization

_____ paradigm views culture as a relatively stable system, based on core values.

Structural-functional

_____ has the greatest impact on socialization.

Family

According to Freud's concept_____is a basic drive or need for humans.

Id

The offenses like theft, burglary, assault, and rape are usually called as:

Street crimes

Cultural patterns those are widespread among a society's population are known as _____.

Popular culture

_____ explanations of deviance focus on abnormalities within the individual, focusing on personality disorders.

Psychologists

Which of the following term is known as giving up things in the present for the sake of greater gains in the future?

Deferred gratification

The replace ability of the phenomenon is essential for repeating the observation, it is _____ characteristic of scientific method.

Verifiable

Which type of mobility consists of movement up and down the stratification system by members of successive generations of a family?

Intra-generational

Which of the following is an important element of non-verbal communication?

Eye contact
Body language
Hand gestures

All of the given options

appears to be in decline in West because:
The proportion of people living alone has fallen Many people are cohabiting in long term relationships The upward curve of remarriages compensates for
All of the above

How many organizations are distinguished on the basis of people participation? Two
Three

The organized interaction of people in a nation or within some other boundary is known as _____.
Society

Bureaucratic environment gives rise to which of the following?

Alienation

Environmental protection, Charity and Development are all examples of_____.

Values

_____ is a group's formal and informal means of enforcing its norms.

Social control

1987 to 1996, arrests of juveniles for violent crimes shot up to:

60 percent

US official crime index excludes white-collar crimes, which are more committed by:

Whites

Which one of the following is NOT a part of the provision of learning situations?

Biological determinism

Who gave the idea of biological explanation of crime In 1949?

Sheldon

Which of the following covers the period from 20 to 40 years, and during this period personalities are formed?

Early adulthood

violation of norms is usually known as_____.

Deviance

Which one of the following is a product of patterned behaviors of society?

Culture

Caste system prevails in:

Traditional society

Most distance function of Devis Moore thesis is:

Meritocracy

Which one of the following is the biological process?

Life course

Saving one's money to go for higher studies or to start a business is an example of

Principle of deferred gratification

Which one of the following is an approach to understanding human behavior by placing it within its broader social context?

Sociological perspective

Which one of the following is a group whose members have interests, social position, and age in common?

peer group

People in_____societies have been confined to their ancestral occupations and their social status has mostly been ascribed.

Close

Which of the following are the functions of deviance noted by Emile Durkheim?

Responding to deviance promotes social unity
Responding to deviance clarifies moral boundaries
Deviance affirms cultural values and norms

All of the given options

Science can be defined as:

A logical system that bases knowledge on direct systematic observation

Which of the following covers the period from 20 to 40 years, and during this period personalities are formed?

Early adulthood

World population growth trends show that the world population in 1950 was 2.5 billion which increased to 6.296 billion in 2003 showing_____increase.

152 percent

Which of the following is not the characteristic of cuture?

Biology determination

A political entity within designated borders is known as_____.

Nation

_____ Policy is a strategy for achieving a particular pattern of population change

Population

Which of the following moved production from home to factory and disrupted family team and weakened the bonds that tied family members together?

Industrialization

What is the definition of the term "sociology"?

The discipline that studies society and how people behave.

Which founding sociologist identified the bourgeoisie and proletariat classes?

Karl Marx

Which of the three perspectives in Sociology focuses on one-on-one relationships?

Symbolic Interactionism

What is the Sapir-Whorf hypothesis?

The idea that language creates ways of thinking and perceiving.

Which of these is not one of the U.S. values?

Tradition

What are the three elements of the looking-glass self?

Imagine, Interpret, and Develop

Which of these is NOT a stage in the development of reasoning?

Semi-Operational

If a person is 54 years old, which of stages in the Life Course is he in?

Later Middle Years

Which is an example of a "master status"?

Woman

Which of these is NOT one of the functions required for a society to survive?

Exert Dominance

Which of the following focus on genetic predisposition of individuals toward deviance and crime?

Psychologists and socio-biologists

Small social group whose members share personal and enduring relationships are known as:

A primary group

A temporary cluster of individuals who may or may not interact at all is known as_____.

Crowd

Most people join_____organizations for making a living.

Utilitarian

According to Weber which of the following controls the means of production although they do not own them?

Managers of corporations

Members are physically and socially separated from ‘outsiders’ or ‘civil society’, it is the

distinguish feature of which one of the following?

Coercive

The machinery of social control usually represents the interests of people with social___.

Power

Which of the following are functions of deviance noted by Emile Durkheim?

Responding to deviance promotes social unity.

Responding to deviance clarifies moral boundaries.

Deviance affirms cultural values and norms.

All of the given options

Which of the following is the source of profit, in which capitalists are able to put for their own use?

Surplus value

Which one of the following is a biological process?

Life course

Bureaucratic environment gives rise to which of the following?

Alienation

Environmental protection, Charity and Development are all examples of _____.

Values

_____ is a group's formal and informal means of enforcing its norms. Social order

Social control

From 1987 to 1996, arrests of juveniles for violent crimes shot up to:

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Which of the following covers the period from 20 to 40 years, and during this period personalities are formed?

Early adulthood

The violation of norms is usually known as_____.

Deviance

Which one of the following is a product of patterned behaviors of society?

Culture

Which one of the following provides the first learning situation?

Family

The organized interaction of people in a nation or within some other boundary is known as_____.

Society

_____ is process whereby people learn through interaction with others.

Peter Burger

Cultural patterns that distinguish a society's elite are recognized as

_____.

High culture

Which type of standards has been considered as essential to maintaining a way of life?

Folkways Socialization

Which type of norms

Proscriptive norms

Which one of the following sociologist emphasis on seeing the general in the particular?

William F. Ogburn

Which of the following is every society's most important primary group?

Family

People who work in formal organizations, they mostly belong to

_____.

Same culture

Whistle, flashing light, thumbs up are all example of_____.

Symbol

Which one of the following is not an example of non-verbal communication?

Talking

How many factors lead to the development of sociology as a discipline?

Three

Which of the following is every society's most important primary group?

Family

The recognized and intended consequences of a social pattern are known as_____.

Manifest functions

Culture includes:

What we think, how we act and what we own

Salma joined an organization to pursue the goals which she considered morally worthwhile. Identify the type of organization.

Normative

Which one of the following is the pioneer of bureaucracy?

Auguste Comte

Bureaucracies are characterized by_____.

Formal rules and regulations

Which one of the following is NOT the reason for developing formal organization?

Personal interest

People who work in formal organizations, they mostly belong to_____.
Select correct option:

Same culture

Most people join_____organizations for making a living.
Select correct option:

Utilitarian

Which one of the following is an approach to understanding human behavior by placing it within its broader social context?

Sociological perspective

The acceptance of rules, efficiency, and practical results as the right way to approach human affairs is usually known as_____.

Rationalization

Which one of the following is not an example of non-verbal communication?
Select correct option:

Talking

Which one of the following is NOT the reason for developing formal organization?

Personal interest

Big business corporations, government departments and hospitals are all examples of _____.

Formal organization

Which one of the following is not a characteristic of culture?

Biology determination

Akbar is an honors student. In sociological terms, being an honors student is an example of which of the following?

Achieved status

Small social group whose members share personal and enduring relationships are known as:

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Which one of the following is the pioneer of bureaucracy?

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Which one of the following is not a characteristic of culture?

Biology determination

Which concept refers to a social group with only two members?

A dyad

Understanding of sub-cultures, cultural norms and expectations are all part of:

Generalized other

In which of the following years Ceasare Lombroso, an Italian physician, compared 400 prisoners with 400 army soldiers?

1876

A temporary cluster of individuals who may or may not interact at all is known as _____.

Dyad

In which of the following age people in Pakistan have voting rights, get an ID card, driving license and work in offices?

18 years

Members are physically and socially separated from ‘outsiders’ or ‘civil society’, it is the distinguish feature of which one of the following?

Coercive

Which one of the following sociologist gave the concept of mores and folkways?

W. G. Sumner

The behavior of non-humans is controlled by:

Instincts

Of the following sociologists, which one might you expect to find in a discussion of how society is divided?

Karl Marx

Criminal acts committed with the help of information technology are known as:

Cyber crime

Max Weber (1864-1920) built his approach to stratification on the analysis developed by:

Karl Marx

Schools informally convey other lessons to students which is known as _____.

curriculum

A temporary cluster of individuals who may or may not interact at all is known as:

Crowd

The machinery of social control usually represents the interests of people with social:

Power

Hippies/drug addicts are good example of:

Counter culture

The replicability of the phenomenon is essential for repeating the observation, it is _____characteristic of scientific method.

Verifiable

The offenses like theft, burglary, assault, and rape are usually called as:

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Cultural patterns those are widespread among a society's population are known as _____.

Popular culture

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Psychologists

_____ are the persons who are very important for the individual.

Significant others

The recognized and intended consequences of a social pattern are known as_____.

Manifest functions

The violation of norms is usually known as_____.

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Which of the following look for answers in factors outside the individual?

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Which of the following is involved when a surgeon chooses not to operate on her own son because the personal involvement of motherhood could impair her professional objectivity

as a physician?

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Invention

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The greater the person's access to legitimate opportunity, the greater the advantages of conformity was the idea presented by:

T. Hirschi

The geographical movement between town, cities and neighborhood is known as mobility.

Lateral

Who among the following convey gender messages unconsciously in the way they handle daughters and sons, and thereby inculcate relevant traits by sex?

Parents

Which of the following marriages increased the racial and ethnic hierarchy of a society?

Endogamous

Which type of marriage limits marriage prospects to others of the same age, race, religion, or social class?

Endogamy

When a member of the same generation changes over to new occupation, the type of mobility is called:

Inter-generation mobility

Tajmahal in India is among the world's most beautiful buildings, it was built as a tomb for a single individual. But it was built with the unpaid labor of common people. This social inequality represents which schools of thought:

Max Weber

The more apparent cause towards shift in nuclear family system is:

Culture

Which of the following social paradigm considers the family which is perpetuating social inequality?

Functionalist

Family is best defined as:

a set of people related by Blood , marriage (or some other agreed-upon-relationship), or adoption who share the primary responsibility for reproduction and care of members.

Marriage to more than one women is called:

Polygyny

Changing status and position of women like increase in literacy, financial independence, and decision making power called:

Women empowerment

Two married adults living together in a household without their child

Cohabitation

The theory of social stratification offered by K. Davis & w. Moore is known as:

Functional theory

In which year Davis and Moore gave their idea of strarification based on the assumption of structural functionalists approach?

1945

Some Definitions from handouts

Family is losing functions.

Except for procreation of children, for all other functions it appears that other institutions are taken over the traditional functions of the family. In the developed countries families have accepted such a take-over whereas in Pakistan such a change is fast coming. For example educational institutions and mass media of communication are becoming powerful agents of socialization of children. Health care, matrimonial arrangements, maternal services, and many other family responsibilities are being taken over by professionals. We are heading towards a situation where right from the birth till our burial the whole of our life is likely to be handled by the professional functionaries.

Families are exerting less influence over the lives of their members. Modern society is an "other directed" society where the behavior of a person is much influenced by the peer group (contemporaries) who is found outside of the family. Of course the families try to have a control on the kinds of friends their children are likely to have but the variety of peers the children come across while out in school may be beyond the limits of families. Nevertheless, these very peer groups might become strengths for the socialization of children. Such a situation might be well experienced by the families where both the parents are working. Even these parents are likely to pick up many of their styles of life from outside.

Shift toward nuclear/conjugal families. As an outcome of empirical regularity, there is a postulated universality of nuclear family. As the traditional family systems break down, though with different speed, in industrial society hiring is on the basis of competency; efficiency is measured by individual performance; job market requires mobility; none of these requirements need strong kinship network. Industrializing societies create their other formal agencies to replace help from kinship networks. Individuals have independent careers, and "go their own way" ignoring extended kinship ties. Even in stress nuclear family appears to be quite responsive to provide emotional support.

Kin networking fading and being replaced by friends networking. People either depend on their own self or on their social capital of friends.

Declining size of families. With the societies moving towards modernization, there is a decline in the fertility of women. In Pakistan from 6.3 children per woman in the 1970 we have come down to around 4 children per woman in 2004. Some of the reasons could be: the rise in age at first marriage; decline in infant mortality (140/1000 live births in 1970 to around 85/1000 in 2004); increasing number of women especially older women not desiring to get pregnant and younger wanting to space births; decline in desired family size; use of contraceptives. All these reasons may have strong link with the education of families.

The rise of symmetrical families. There is an increase in dual earner families. One could find a trend in the families where both husband and wife are working and sharing the household work. Or if the wife is busy in the second shift at home, the husband might also be having a second job.

Patriarchy on the decline. As the proportion of dual earners marriages continues to increase, women's financial dependence on their husbands declines, leading to a decline in patriarchy. In the changing scenario instead of centralized decision making, families are moving towards shared decision making. Hence patriarchy gives way to egalitarianism.

Arranged marriages are being replaced by 'marriages of inclination'. Traditionally marriages of children were arranged by their parents, but now youngsters are trying to exert their personal choices in their matrimony.

In the Western societies alternative marriage arrangements are on the increase. For example common law marriages (a marriage without marriage license) are on the increase.

Women empowerment. There is a changing status of women due to increase in literacy and in the levels of literacy, financial independence, and in their decision making power.

Divorce rates have been increasing. There could be many reasons like:

- Individualism on the increase. People are looking for personal happiness.

- Romantic love often subsides. Marriages of inclination are relatively more vulnerable to conflict and divorce.
- Women now are less dependent on men.
- Many of today's marriages are stressful. Since both husband and wife are working, their jobs consume most of their time and energy, then, if they have to raise the children, there is not enough time and energy left for each other.
- Presently divorce is becoming more socially accepted. It is no more considered a stigma.
- From legal stand point, divorce is becoming easier to obtain. Couple may not have to resort to mud throwing on each other, so the couple decides and the court allows.

Lone old parent families on the increase. The institution of family as the shelter for the aged is gradually eroding. As the children grow up they, in search of their livelihood, head for new destinations leaving their senior citizens in the empty nest. Here one could find a big gap between the real and ideal value about caring the old people. Even the alternatives like the community support, nursing homes have not emerged. The plight of single women, widows, and the sick persons is high. We have added years to life but not life to added years.

Awareness of family violence has increased. May be in the changing situation family violence has also increased.

The number of elderly marriages and remarriages is increasing. The people deciding to get married in their old age don't feel shy anymore. Rather than leading a lonely life in case of their being divorced or widowed, the elderly decide to get married. Since divorce does not appear to be a stigma, therefore, divorcees don't feel hesitant to remarry.

Monogamy presumably becoming universal. There might be an increase in remarriages but the individuals are restricting themselves to one union at a time. So people marry, divorce, and remarry, but at time a person is married to only one partner, which may be called as serial monogamy.

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Regards

Attiq’s Group